Course nu	U-LAS06 20023 LE42											
	apanese Politics-E2 Japanese Politics-E2					Instructor's name, job title, and department of affiliation			Graduate School of Law Professor,HIJINO KEN			
Group Hu	manities and Social Sciences <b>Field(Classification)</b> Jurisprudence, Politics and Economics(Issues										onomics(Issues)	
Language of instruction					Old group Group A				Number of credits 2		2	
Number of weekly 1 time blocks					cture Face-to-face course)			Year/semesters		2024 • Second semester		
Days and periods	Tue.2	ſue.2			Target year 2nd		d year students or above		Eligible students		For all majors	
( Students of Faculty of Law cannot take this course as liberal arts and general education course. Please register the course with your department. )												
[Overview and purpose of the course]												
This is an introductory course on Japanese politics which considers the nature of Japan's political institutions from a comparative perspective. The course will analyze how variation in key political institutions (such as the electoral system, bicameralism, and local government) affects political outcomes in Japan and other democracies. The course is organized into three parts: 1) a brief survey of Japanese political history from the												

democracies. The course is organized into three parts: 1) a brief survey of Japanese political history from the Meiji era to the present 2) a description and comparison of Japan's key political institutions 3) investigation into a number of political themes in post-war Japan.

Along the way, students are introduced to basic social science methodologies of comparison to generate causal inferences as well as some basic analytical models used in comparative politics (such as the principal-agent and veto player model).

## [Course objectives]

The goal of this course is for students to begin to contemplate how the preferences of voters, politicians, parties and interest groups are constrained and channeled by political institutions. Another goal is for students to improve their English reading and writing skills through studying in English a subject that they may be familiar with in the Japanese language.

# [Course schedule and contents)]

1.Introduction: What is politics? What are political institutions? Why compare?

Part one: An overview of Japan's political history

- 2. Pre-war politics: the Meiji constitution and politics of oligarchy (1889-1945)
- 3. The Occupation era: the post-war constitution and democratization (1945-51)
- 4. Politics of the high-growth era: the 1955-system (1955-1993)
- 5. Politics of the lost decades: political reform and transition (1993-2013)

Part two: Japan's political institutions in comparative perspective

- 6. Electoral rules: majoritarian and proportional systems
- 7. The party system: party types, numbers, and organization
- 8. Electoral campaigns: party and candidate strategies, national and local campaigns
- 9. Chief executives and leadership: prime ministers and presidents

10. The bureaucracy: principal-agent model and the autonomy of bureaucracy

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#### Japanese Politics-E2(2)

11. The local government system: decentralization and local government autonomy 12. Institutional veto players: bicameralism, constitutionalism, and judiciary

Part three: Themes in Japanese politics

13. Demography: aging and youth in politics

14. Populism and other challenges

Total:14 classes and 1 feedback

### [Course requirements]

Previous knowledge in Japanese politics, social sciences or political science will not be required for this class. Students will be expected to read about 20-30 pages of rigorous and academic, though not technical, English. Students will also be expected to write their assignments in English (although this may change according to the class level).

#### [Evaluation methods and policy]

Students will be evaluated on participation by posting in an online clas discussion forum (30 per cent), a midterm paper of 1,000 words (20 per cent), and either a final paper of 2,500 words (50 per cent) or a final exam (50 per cent).

#### [Textbooks]

Frances McCall Rosenbluth and Michael F. Thies 『Japan Transformed: Political Change and Economic Restructuring』(Princeton University Press) ISBN:978-0691135922(建林正彦、曽我謙悟、待鳥聡史『比較政治制度論』(2008) 有斐閣アルマ)

#### [References, etc.]

#### (References, etc.)

Clark, Golder and Golder <sup></sup>Principles of Comparative Politics, 2nd edition <sup></sup> (Sage CQ Press) ISBN:978-1608716791

#### [Study outside of class (preparation and review)]

Students will be expected to read and prepare for at least 2-3 hours per class each week.

#### [Other information (office hours, etc.)]

I will not have fixed office hours, but students may contact me by email for appointments or questions about the course.