Course title (and course title in English) Theories of Justice and Human Rights-E2 Theories of Justice and Human Rights-E2 Instructor's name, job title, and department of affiliation Graduate School of Law Program-Specific Associate Professor, ALVAREZ ORTH	EGA , Miguel
Group Humanities and Social Sciences Field(Classification) Jurisprudence, Politics and Economics(Issues)	
Language of instruction English Old group Group A Number of credits 2	
Number of weekly time blocks Class style Lecture (Face-to-face course) Year/semesters 2024 • First style (Face-to-face course)	semester
Days and periods Tue.4 Target year Mainly 1st & 2nd year students Eligible students For all major	ors

[Overview and purpose of the course]

The problem of what constitutes a fair and just society has been a recurring topic not only for philosophers and lawyers but for human beings in general throughout history. The first half of this course introduces the main theories of justice developed both within and without the Western milieu taking a historical and a multicultural angle. The second half of this course deals with Human Rights both as a model of justice and as an international standard. The philosophical foundations of the notion of human rights, as well as its criticism, will be addressed from the perspective of contemporary thinkers from different schools by also considering the problem of the universalism-relativism dilemma. Moreover, issues concerning the efficacy of the instrument, both from an international and a constitutional point of view, will also be addressed to provide a comprehensive frame (philosophical, legal and political) for the students.

[Course objectives]

- to enable students to develop a critical approach to Justice and Human Rights.
- to provide students with instruments to critically assess compliance with international standards of Justice and Human Rights.

[Course schedule and contents)]

1. Introduction

Part I: Theories of Justice

- 2. Ontological justice: Ancient Greece and India
- 3. Theological justice: Christian feudalism
- 4. The negation of justice: Political pragmatism (Arthasastra, Machiavelli, Hobbes)
- 5. Dignity-based justice: individual rights and contractualism (Locke and Kant)
- 6. Contemporary paradigm: John Rawls and his critics

Part II: Human Rights

- 7. Natural rights, fundamental rights, and human rights
- 8. Fundamental Rights in Modern Constitutions
- 9. Human Rights in International Law: an overview
- 10. The International Declaration of Human Rights
- 11. The International Covenants
- 12. The International Criminal Court
- 13. Regional systems: Europe and America
- 14. Human Rights indicators
- 15. Appraisal and feedback

Continue to Theories of Justice and Human Rights-E2(2)

Theories of Justice and Human Rights-E2(2)
[Course requirements]
None
[Evaluation methods and policy]
Students are expected to present and debate specific materials for each session, which will constitute 40% of
their grade. A final paper on issues discussed in the syllabus will be submitted on week 14 (60% of the grade).
[Textbooks]
No single specific textbook will be followed. Specific papers and materials will be distributed each week.
[References, etc.]
(References, etc.) Rhona K.M. Smith Textbook on International Human Rights ISBN:978-0198746218 Students in need of a reference book may resort to the one here included.
[Study outside of class (preparation and review)]
Students are required to prepare texts for discussion on a weekly basis and be ready to present and discuss such material in class. They are also expected to critically reflect upon the addressed and discussed issues after class.
[Other information (office hours, etc.)]